

This civil cover sheet does not replace or supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers. The information on this form, approved in its original form by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the Clerk of Court to initiate the civil docket. Instructions are on the reverse of this form.

<b>I. PLAINTIFF(S)</b> EDGAR OGANESYAN and MATTHEW ELY, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated	<b>DEFENDANT(S)</b> PAYPAL, INC. and PAYPAL, HOLDINGS, INC.
County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff: <i>Leave blank in cases where United States is plaintiff.</i> Los Angeles County	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant: <i>Use ONLY in cases where United States is plaintiff.</i>
Attorney or Pro Se Litigant Information ( <i>Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number</i> ) Julian Hammond HammondLaw, P.C. 1201 Pacific Ave., 6th Floor Tacoma, WA 98402 (310) 601-6766	Defendant's Attorney's Name and Contact Information ( <i>if known</i> )

<b>II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION</b> ( <i>Place an "X" in one Box Only</i> ) <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Government Plaintiff <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Federal Question ( <i>U.S. Government Not a Party</i> ) <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Government Defendant <input type="checkbox"/> Diversity	<b>III. CAUSE OF ACTION</b> Cite the U.S. Statute under which you are filing: ( <i>Use jurisdictional statutes only for diversity</i> ) 18 USC § 2510 et seq, 18 USC § 1030 et seq. Brief description of case: unauthorized interception/computer fraud
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<b>IV. NATURE OF SUIT</b> ( <i>Place an "X" in One Box Only</i> )					
<b>CONTRACT</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<b>TORTS</b> <b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury -Medical Malpractice <b>PERSONAL INJURY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury – Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability <b>PERSONAL PROPERTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability <b>CIVIL RIGHTS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities– Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities–Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education		<b>FORFEITURE/PENALTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC § 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other <b>LABOR</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act <b>IMMIGRATION</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<b>BANKRUPTCY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC § 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC § 157 <b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 835 Patent–Abbreviated New Drug Application <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark <input type="checkbox"/> 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016 <b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) <b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS–Third Party 26 U.S.C. § 7609	<b>OTHER STATUTES</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam (31 USC § 3729(a)) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced & Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
<b>REAL PROPERTY</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<b>PRISONER PETITIONS</b> <b>HABEAS CORPUS</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <b>OTHER</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee– Conditions of Confinement				

<b>V. ORIGIN</b> ( <i>Place an "X" in one Box Only</i> ) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Proceeding <input type="checkbox"/> Removed from State Court <input type="checkbox"/> Remanded from Appellate Court <input type="checkbox"/> Reinstated or Reopened <input type="checkbox"/> Transferred from Another District	<input type="checkbox"/> Multidistrict Litigation–Transfer <input type="checkbox"/> Multidistrict Litigation–Direct File
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<b>VI. FOR DIVERSITY CASES ONLY: CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES</b> ( <i>Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant</i> ) <table><tr><td>Plaintiff</td><td>Defendant</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Citizen of California</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Citizen of Another State</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In California</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State</td></tr><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/> Foreign Nation</td></tr></table>	Plaintiff	Defendant	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Citizen of California	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In California	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Foreign Nation	<b>VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check if the complaint contains a <b>jury demand</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> Check if the complaint contains a <b>monetary demand</b> . Amount: <div></div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check if the complaint seeks <b>class action</b> status under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Check if the complaint seeks a <b>nationwide injunction</b> or Administrative Procedure Act vacatur.
Plaintiff	Defendant														
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Citizen of California														
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Citizen of Another State														
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country														
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In California														
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State														
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Foreign Nation														

<b>VIII. RELATED CASE(S) OR MDL CASE</b> <i>Provide case name(s), number(s), and presiding judge(s).</i>	
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<b>IX. DIVISIONAL ASSIGNMENT</b> pursuant to Civil Local Rule 3-2 ( <i>Place an "X" in One Box Only</i> ) <input type="checkbox"/> SAN FRANCISCO/OAKLAND <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SAN JOSE <input type="checkbox"/> EUREKA-MCKINLEYVILLE
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DATE 01/15/2025	SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OR PRO SE LITIGANT /s/ Julian Hammond
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## COMPLETING THE CIVIL COVER SHEET

Complete the form as follows:

- I. Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the “defendant” is the location of the tract of land involved.
- Attorney/Pro Se Litigant Information.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and email for attorney of record or pro se litigant. If there are several individuals, list them on an attachment.
- II. Jurisdiction.** Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 8(a), pleadings must establish the basis of jurisdiction. If multiple bases for jurisdiction apply, prioritize them in the order listed:
- (1) *United States plaintiff.* Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. §§ 1345 and 1348 for suits filed by the United States, its agencies or officers.
  - (2) *United States defendant.* Applies when the United States, its agencies, or officers are defendants.
  - (3) *Federal question.* Select this option when jurisdiction is based on 28 U.S.C. § 1331 for cases involving the U.S. Constitution, its amendments, federal laws, or treaties (but use choices 1 or 2 if the United States is a party).
  - (4) *Diversity of citizenship.* Select this option when jurisdiction is based on 28 U.S.C. § 1332 for cases between citizens of different states and complete Section VI to specify the parties’ citizenship. Note: Federal question jurisdiction takes precedence over diversity jurisdiction.
- III. Cause of Action.** Enter the statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless jurisdiction is based on diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 U.S.C. § 553. Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- IV. Nature of Suit.** Check one of the boxes. If the case fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive or predominant.
- V. Origin.** Check one of the boxes:
- (1) *Original Proceedings.* Cases originating in the United States district courts.
  - (2) *Removed from State Court.* Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C. § 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
  - (3) *Remanded from Appellate Court.* Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action, using the date of remand as the filing date.
  - (4) *Reinstated or Reopened.* Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
  - (5) *Transferred from Another District.* Check this box for cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. § 1404(a). Do not use this for within-district transfers or multidistrict litigation (MDL) transfers.
  - (6) *Multidistrict Litigation Transfer.* Check this box when a multidistrict (MDL) case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. § 1407.
  - (7) *Multidistrict Litigation Direct File.* Check this box when a multidistrict litigation case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.
- VI. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** Mark for each principal party *only* if jurisdiction is based on diversity of citizenship.
- VII. Requested in Complaint.**
- (1) *Jury demand.* Check this box if plaintiff’s complaint demanded a jury trial.
  - (2) *Monetary demand.* For cases demanding monetary relief, check this box and enter the actual dollar amount being demanded.
  - (3) *Class action.* Check this box if plaintiff is filing a class action under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23.
  - (4) *Nationwide injunction.* Check this box if plaintiff is seeking a nationwide injunction or nationwide vacatur pursuant to the Administrative Procedures Act.
- VIII. Related Cases.** If there are related pending case(s), provide the case name(s) and number(s) and the name(s) of the presiding judge(s). If a short-form MDL complaint is being filed, furnish the MDL case name and number.
- IX. Divisional Assignment.** Identify the divisional venue according to Civil Local Rule 3-2: “the county in which a substantial part of the events or omissions which give rise to the claim occurred or in which a substantial part of the property that is the subject of the action is situated.” Note that case assignment is made without regard for division in the following case types: Property Rights (Patent, Trademark and Copyright), Prisoner Petitions, Securities Class Actions, Anti-Trust, Bankruptcy, Social Security, and Tax.